

General Description

Maxim's MAX4655–MAX4658 are medium-voltage CMOS analog switches with low on-resistance of 10Ω max, specifically designed to handle large switch currents. With a switch capability of up to 400mA peak current and 300mA continuous current (MAX4655/MAX4656), and up to 300mA peak current and 150mA continuous current (MAX4657/MAX4658), these parts can switch loads as low as 25Ω . They can replace reed relays with a million times the speed and virtually unlimited number of lifetime cycles. Normal power consumption is only 3mW, whether the switch is on or off. These parts are TTL/CMOS compatible and will switch any voltage within its power-supply range.

These are SPST (single-pole/single-throw) switches. The MAX4655/MAX4657 are normally closed (NC), while the MAX4656/MAX4658 are normally open (NO). The difference between the MAX4655/MAX4656 and the MAX4657/MAX4658 is in the power dissipation of their packages. Refer to the *Absolute Maximum Ratings* and the *Electrical Characteristics*.

The MAX4655–MAX4658 power-supply range is from $\pm 4.5 \text{V}$ to $\pm 20 \text{V}$ for dual-supply operation and $\pm 4.5 \text{V}$ to $\pm 20 \text{V}$ for dual-supply operation. These switches can operate from any combination of supplies, within a 40V V+ to V- range. They conduct equally well in either direction and can handle rail-to-rail analog signals. The off-leakage current is only 1nA max at $T_A = \pm 25 ^{\circ} \text{C}$. They are available in 8-pin $\pm 4.5 ^{\circ} \text{C}$. They are available options for high-power applications.

Applications

Relay Replacement

Test Equipment

Communication Systems

xDSL Modems

PBX, PABX Systems

Audio Signal Routing

Audio Systems

PC Multimedia Boards

Redundant/Backup Systems

µMAX is a registered trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Features

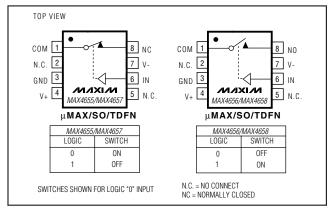
- High Continuous Current Handling 300mA (MAX4655/MAX4656) 150mA (MAX4657/MAX4658)
- High Peak Current Handling 400mA (MAX4655/MAX4656) 300mA (MAX4657/MAX4658)
- ♦ 10Ω (max) On-Resistance (±15V supplies)
- ♦ V_L Not Required
- 1Ω (max) R_{ON} Flatness over Specified Signal Range
- ♦ Rail-to-Rail Signal Handling
- ♦ +12V Single Supply or ±15V Dual Supply Operation
- ♦ Pin Compatible with DG417, DG418

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4655ETA	-40°C to +85°C	8 TDFN-EP*	AKT
MAX4655EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX	AAAL
MAX4655ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	_
MAX4656ETA	-40°C to +85°C	8 TDFN-EP*	AKU
MAX4656EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX	AAAM
MAX4656ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	_
MAX4657EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX	_
MAX4657ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	_
MAX4658EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 µMAX	_
MAX4658ESA	-40°C to +85°C	8 SO	_

^{*}EP = Exposed paddle.

Pin Configurations/ Functional Diagrams/Truth Tables



Maxim Integrated Products

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V+ to GND V- to GND V+ to V-	44V to +0.3V
All Other Pins to GND (Note 1)	
Continuous Current, COM, NO, NC	
(MAX4655/MAX4656)	±300mA
Continuous Current, COM, NO, NC	
(MAX4657/MAX4658)	
Continuous Current, IN	±30mA
Peak Current, COM, NO, NC	
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	
MAX4655/MAX4656	±400mA
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle)	
MAX4657/MAX4658	±300mA

Continuous Power Dissipation $(T_A = +70^{\circ}C)$	
8-Pin TDFN (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°	
8-Pin µMAX-EP (derate 10.3mW/°C above +	⊦70°C)
MAX4655/MAX4656	
8-Pin µMAX (derate 4.50mW/°C above +70°	°C)
MAX4657/MAX4658	362mW
8-Pin SO-EP (derate 18.9mW/°C above +70)°C)
MAX4655/MAX4656	1509mW
8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/°C above +70°C)	
MAX4657/MAX4658	471mW
Operating Temperature Ranges	
MAX4655-MAX4658	40°C to +85°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	

Note 1: Signals on NC, NO, COM, or IN exceeding V+ or V- will be clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current rating.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies

 $(V+=+15V, V-=-15V, V_{IH}=2.4V, V_{IL}=0.8V, T_A=T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$.) (Notes 2, 7, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS TA		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH	•							
Analog Signal Range	V _{NO} , V _{NC} , V _{COM}			V-		V+	V	
On-Resistance	Day	I _{COM} = 100mA;	+25°C		7	10	Ω	
On-nesistance	Ron	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = \pm 10V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			15	22	
On-Resistance Flatness	DE AT (ON)	I _{COM} = 100mA;	+25°C		0.3	1	Ω	
(Note 3)	RFLAT (ON)	$V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC} = -5V, 0, +5V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			1.5	52	
NO or NC Off-Leakage	I _{NO(OFF)} or	$V_{COM} = +14.5V, -14.5V;$	+25°C	-1	0.01	+1	nA	
Current (Note 4)	INC(OFF)	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = -14.5V$, $+14.5V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-10		10	ΠA	
COM Off-Leakage	loov (OFF)	V _{COM} = +14.5V, -14.5V; V _{NO} or V _{NC} = -14.5V, +14.5V	+25°C	-1	0.01	+1	nA	
Current (Note 4)	ICOM(OFF)		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-10		+10		
0014 0 - 11		$V_{COM} = +14.5V, -14.5V;$	+25°C	-2		+2		
COM On-Leakage Current (Note 4)	ICOM(ON)	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = +14.5V$, -14.5V, or floating	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-20		+20	nA	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERIS	TICS						•	
Turn On Time	4	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = 10V$; $R_L = 50\Omega$; MAX4655/4656,	+25°C		110	200		
Turn-On Time	ION	ton $R_L = 100\Omega$; MAX4657/4658, $C_L = 35$ pF; Figure 3	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			300	ns	
Turn Off Time	$B_{L} = 50\Omega \cdot MAX_{C}$	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = 10V$; $R_L = 50\Omega$; MAX4655/4656,	+25°C		75	100	200	
Turn-Off Time	t_{OFF} R _L = 100 Ω ; MAX4657/4658, C _L = 35pF; Figure 3		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			150	ns	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Dual Supplies (continued)

 $(V+=+15V, V-=-15V, V_{IH}=2.4V, V_{IL}=0.8V, T_A=T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A=+25^{\circ}C.$) (Notes 2, 7, 8)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{GEN} = 0$; $R_{GEN} = 0$; $C_L = 1$ nF; Figure 4	+25°C		23		рС	
-3dB Bandwidth	BW		+25°C		210		MHz	
Off-Isolation (Note 5)	V _{ISO}	$f = 1MHz$; $R_L = 50\Omega$; Figure 5	+25°C		-77		dB	
Total Harmonic Distortion	THD	f = 20Hz to $20kHz$, $V_{N_{-}} = 5V_{p-p}$; $R_{L} = 600\Omega$	+25°C		0.007		%	
NO or NC Off-Capacitance	C _{NO(OFF)} , C _{NC(OFF)}	f = 1MHz; Figure 6	+25°C		25		pF	
COM Off-Capacitance	CCOM(OFF)	f = 1MHz; Figure 6	+25°C		25		рF	
COM On-Capacitance	CCOM(ON)	f = 1MHz; Figure 7	+25°C		67		рF	
DIGITAL I/O								
Input Logic High	VIH		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	2.4			V	
Input Logic Low	VIL		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			0.8	V	
Input Leakage Current	I _{IN}	$V_{IN} = 0.8V \text{ or } 2.4V$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	-1		+1	μΑ	
POWER SUPPLY								
Power-Supply Range			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	±4.5		±20	V	
Positive Supply Current	l+	V _{IN} = 0 or 5V, V _N = 3V; I _{SWITCH} = 200mA, MAX4655/4656;	+25°C		90	150	μΑ	
		ISWITCH = 100mA, MAX4657/4658	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			300		
Negative Supply Current	I-	V _{IN} = 0 or 5V, V _N = 3V; I _{SWITCH} = 200mA, MAX4655/4656;	+25°C		10	50	μA	
	I _{SWITCH} = 100mA, MAX4657/4658	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			100			
Ground Current	V _{IN} = 0 or 5V, V _N _ = 3V; I _{SWITCH} = 200mA, MAX4655/4656;		+25°C		80	130	μА	
		ISWITCH = 100mA, MAX4657/4658	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			260		

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS—Single Supply

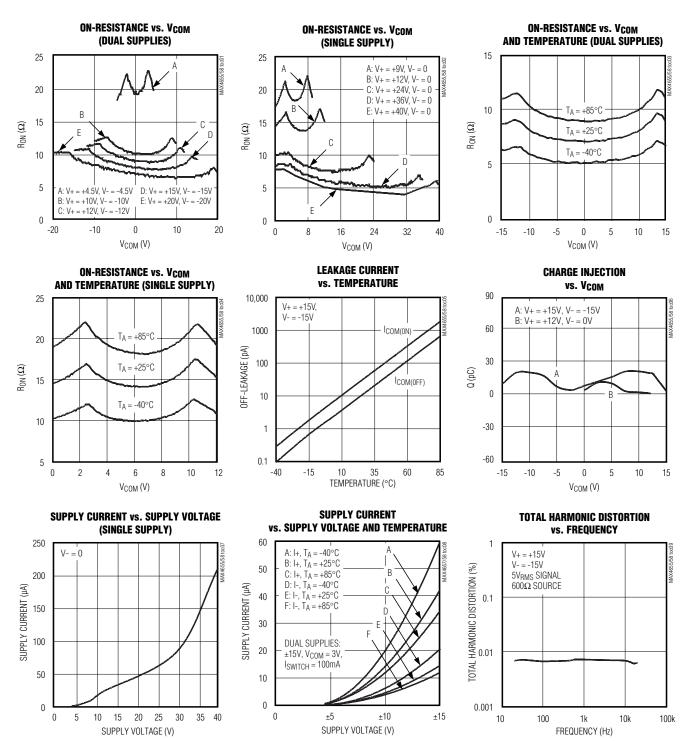
 $(V+ = +12V, V- = 0, V_{IH} = 2.4V, V_{IL} = 0.8V, T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at $T_A = +25$ °C.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	TA	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	
ANALOG SWITCH	•		•				•	
Analog Signal Range	VIN		T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}	0		V+	V	
On-Resistance	Pov	I _{COM} = 50mA,	+25°C		15	22	Ω	
On-nesistance	Ron	V _{NO} or V _{NC} = 10V	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			33	5.2	
On-Resistance Flatness	R _{FLAT} (ON)	$I_{COM} = 50 \text{mA},$	+25°C		2.2	4	Ω	
(Note 3)	TIFLAT (ON)	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = 2V$, 6V, 10V	T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}			5	55	
DYNAMIC CHARACTERIS	TICS						,	
Turn-On Time	ton	V_{NO} or $V_{NC} = 10V$; $R_L = 100\Omega$ MAX4655/4656,	+25°C		140	200		
Turri-On Time	tOM	$R_L = 200\Omega \text{ MAX4657/4658},$ $C_L = 35pF; \text{ Figure 3}$	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			300	ns	
Turn-Off Time	t _{OFF} F	V_{NO} or V_{NC} = 10V; R_L = 100 Ω MAX4655/4656, R_L = 200 Ω MAX4657/4658, C_L = 35pF; Figure 3	+25°C		65	125	ns	
			T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			200		
Charge Injection	Q	$V_{GEN} = 0$; $R_{GEN} = 0$; $C_L = 1$ nF; Figure 4	+25°C		1		рС	
POWER SUPPLY	•							
Power-Supply Range	V+			9		40	V	
Positive Supply Current (Note 6)		V _{IN} = 0 or 12V, I _{SWITCH} = 100mA, MAX4655/4656;	+25°C		25	100		
	l+	ISWITCH = 50mA, MAX4657/4658	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			200		
	I+	V _{IN} = 0 or 5V, I _{SWITCH} = 100mA, MAX4655/4656;	+25°C		46	125	μΑ	
		Iswitch = 50mA, MAX4657/4658	T _{MIN} to T _{MAX}			200		

- Note 2: The algebraic convention is used in this data sheet; the most negative value is shown in the minimum column.
- **Note 3:** Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance as measured over the specified analog signal range.
- Note 4: Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at TA = +25°C.
- Note 5: Off-isolation = 20log₁₀ [V_{COM} / (V_{NC} or V_{NO})], V_{COM} = output, V_{NC} or V_{NO} = input to off switch.
- Note 6: Guaranteed by testing with dual supplies.
- **Note 7:** -40°C specifications are guaranteed by design.
- Note 8: TDFN parts are tested at +25°C and guaranteed by design over the entire temperature range.

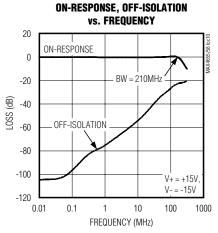
Typical Operating Characteristics

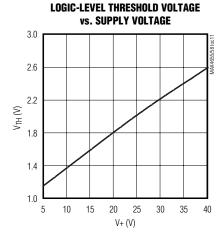
 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$

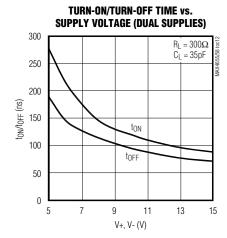


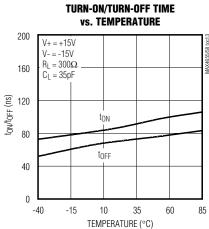
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

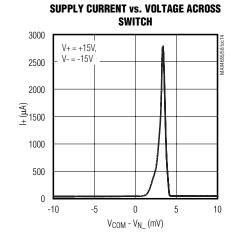
 $(T_A = +25^{\circ}C, \text{ unless otherwise noted.})$











Pin Description

F	PIN			
MAX4655/ MAX4657	MAX4656/ MAX4658	NAME	FUNCTION	
1	1	COM	Analog Switch Common	
2, 5	2, 5	N.C.	No Internal Connection	
3	3	GND	Ground	
4	4	V+	Positive Supply Voltage Input	
6	6	IN	Digital Control Input	
7	7	V-	Negative Supply Voltage Input	
_	8	NO	Analog Switch Normally Open	
8	_	NC	Analog Switch Normally Closed	
EP	_	EP	Exposed Paddle. Connect EP to V+.	

Detailed Description

The MAX4655–MAX4658 are single SPST CMOS analog switches. The CMOS switch construction provides rail-to-rail signal handling while consuming very little power. The switch is controlled by a TTL/CMOS level compatible digital input. The MAX4655/MAX4657 are normally closed switches, and the MAX4656/MAX4658 are normally open switches.

These devices can be operated with either single power supplies or dual power supplies. Operation at up to ±20V supplies allows users a wide switching dynamic range. Additionally, asymmetrical operation is possible to tailor performance to a particular application.

These switches have been specifically designed to handle high switch currents, up to 400mA peak current and 300mA continuous currents. In order to do this, a new technique is used to drive the body of the output N-channel device. (Note: the basic switch between the input NC/NO terminal, and the output common terminal consists of an N-channel MOSFET and a P-channel MOSFET in parallel.) The standard method limits operation to approximately a 600mV drop across the switch. More than 600mV causes an increase in Idon leakage current (due to the turn-on of on-chip parasitic diodes) and an increase in V+ supply current. With the new sensing method, there is no limitation to the voltage drop across the switch. Current and voltage are limited only by the power dissipation rating of the package and the absolute maximum ratings of the switch.

When the analog input to output voltage drop is approximately 7mV there is an increase in power supply current from typically 90µA to 2mA within a 1mV to 7mV range, caused by the new sensing/driving circuitry.

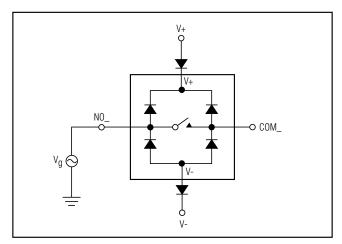


Figure 1. Overvoltage Protection Using Blocking Diodes

Applications Information

Overvoltage Protection

Proper power-supply sequencing is recommended for all CMOS devices. Do not exceed the absolute maximum ratings, because stresses beyond the listed ratings can cause permanent damage to the devices. First, connect GND, followed by V+, V-, and the remaining pins. If power-supply sequencing is not possible, add two small signal diodes (D1, D2) in series with supply pins (Figure 1). Adding diodes reduces the analog signal range to one diode drop below V+ and one diode drop above V-, but does not affect the devices' low switch resistance and low leakage characteristics. Device operation is unchanged, and the difference between V+ and V- should not exceed 44V. The protection diode for the negative supply is not required when V- is connected to GND.

Off-Isolation at High Frequencies

In 50Ω systems, the high-frequency on-response of these parts extends from DC to above 100MHz, with a typical loss of -2dB. When the switch is turned off, however, it behaves like a capacitor, and off-isolation decreases with increasing frequency. This effect is more pronounced with higher source and load impedances. Above 5MHz, circuit board layout becomes critical. The graphs shown in the *Typical Operating Characteristics* were taken using a 50Ω source and load connected with BNC connectors.

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

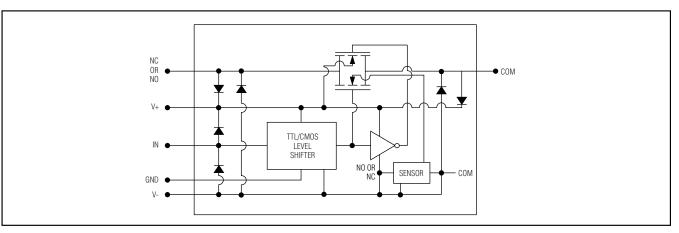


Figure 2. Block Diagram

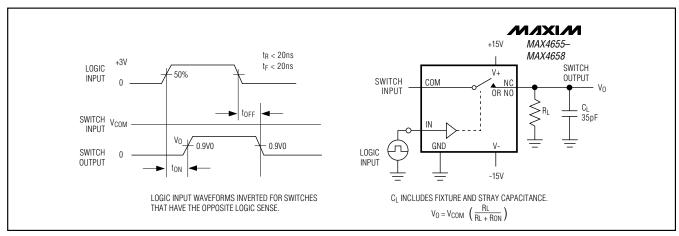


Figure 3. Switching Time

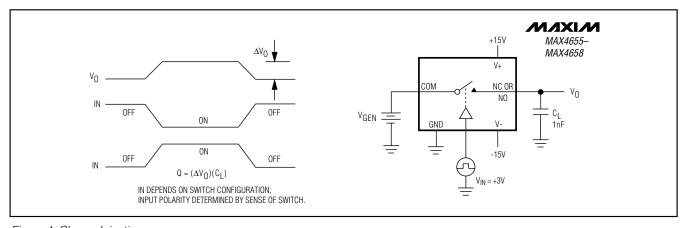


Figure 4. Charge Injection

Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

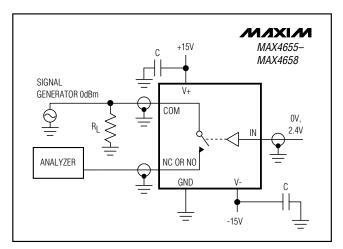


Figure 5. Off-Isolation

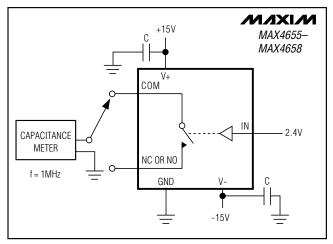


Figure 6. Channel Off-Capacitance

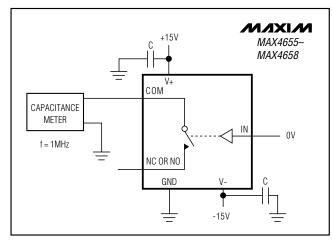


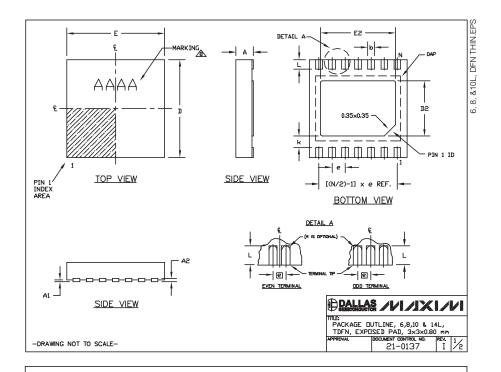
Figure 7. Channel On-Capacitance

Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 45 PROCESS: CMOS

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



COMMON DIMENSIONS							
SYMBOL MIN. MAX.							
A	0.70	0.80					
D	2.90	3.10					
E,	2.90	3.10					
A1	0.00	0.05					
L	0.20	0.40					
k 0.25 MIN.							
A2 0.20 REF.							

PACKAGE VARIATIONS								
PKG. CODE	N	D2	E2	е	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e	
T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF	
T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF	
T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF	
T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	
T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC		0.20±0.05	2.40 REF	

- NOTES:

 1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm. ANGLES IN DEGREES.

 2. COPLANARITY SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.08 mm.

 3. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10 mm.

 4. PACKAGE LENGTH/PACKAGE WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).

 5. DRAWING CONFORNS TO JEDEC WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS PECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).

 6. "N" IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEADS.

 7. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.

PALLAS /VI/IXI/VI

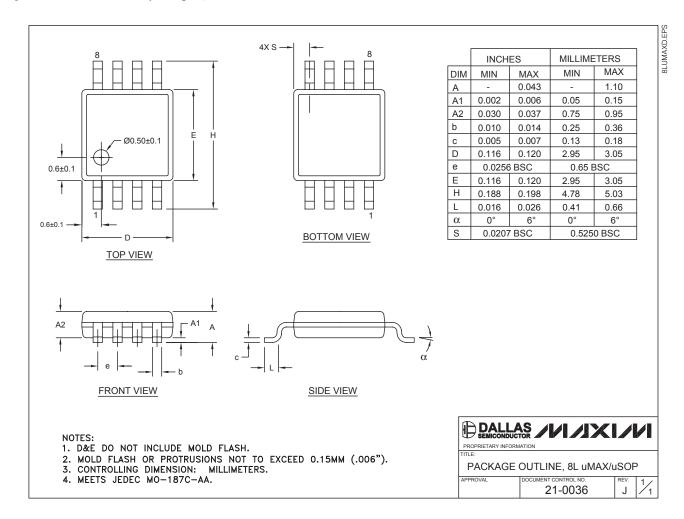
| REV. | 2/2

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

/U/IXI/U

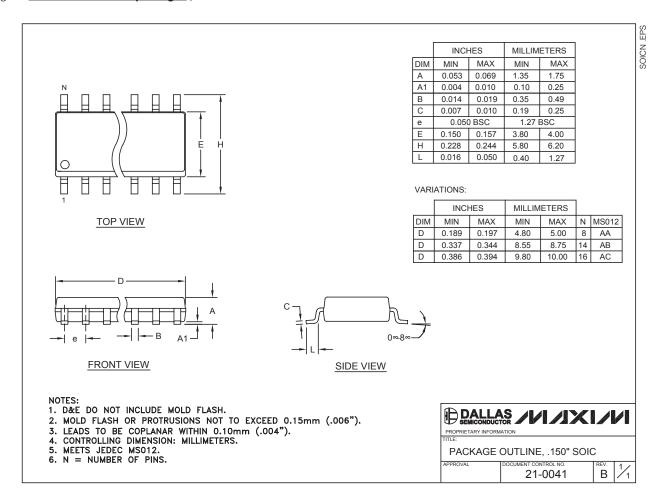
Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



Package Information (continued)

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 4: 1, 2, 3, 6, 12

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

12 _____Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600