Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   AP3772H

General Description

The AP3772H is a high performance AC/DC power supply controller for battery charger and adapter applications. The device uses Pulse Frequency Modulation (PFM) method to build discontinuous conduction mode (DCM) flyback power supplies.

The AP3772H provides accurate constant voltage, constant current (CV/CC) regulation without requiring an opto-coupler and the secondary control circuitry. It also eliminates the need of loop compensation circuitry while maintaining good stability. The AP3772H can achieve excellent regulation and high average efficiency, yet meets no-load consumption less than 30mW. It can also achieve excellent dynamic performance while maintaining 30mW standby power with AP4340.

The AP3772H has a built-in fixed cable voltage drop compensation function. The magnitude of the cable compensation voltage is set as 3% of the rated output voltage. It also has an adjustable built-in line compensation function to achieve tight CC.

The AP3772H is available in SOT-23-6 package.

Features

- Primary Side Control for Tight Constant Current and Constant Voltage
- 30mW No-load Input Power
- Excellent Dynamic Performance with AP4340
- Bipolar Junction Transistor (BJT) Driving
- Proprietary Adjustable Line Compensation for CC Variation
- Constant and Built-in 6%, 3% and No Cable Voltage Drop Compensation
- Enhanced Audio Noise Suppression
- Open Circuit Protection
- Over Voltage Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- SOT-23-6 package

Applications

- Adapters/Chargers for Cell/cordless Phones, PDAs, MP3 and Other Portable Devices
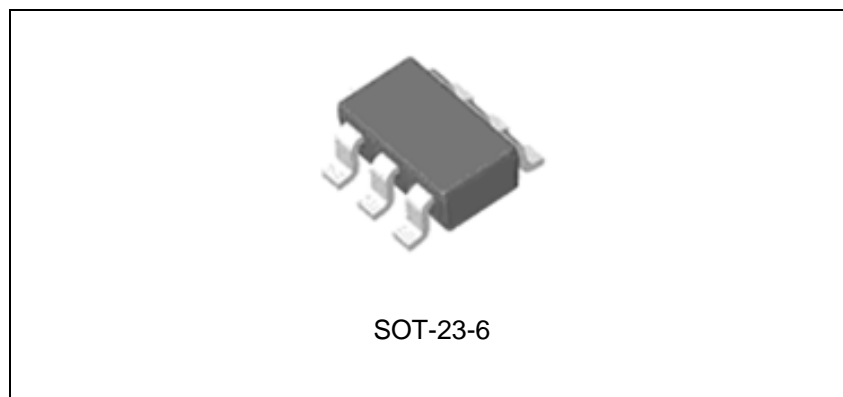- LED Driver
- Standby and Auxiliary Power Supplies
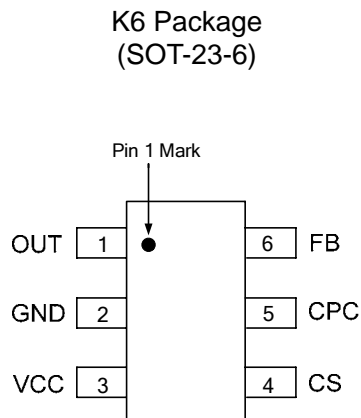

SOT-23-6

Figure 1. Package Type of AP3772H

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   AP3772H

Pin Configuration

K6 Package
(SOT-23-6)

Pin 1 Mark

OUT $\boxed{1}$ ● $\boxed{6}$ FB

GND $\boxed{2}$ $\boxed{5}$ CPC

VCC $\boxed{3}$ $\boxed{4}$ CS

Figure 2. Pin Configuration of AP3772H (Top View)

Pin Description

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	OUT	The OUT pin is used to turn on and turn off the power switch. When turning on the power switch, the OUT pin will output 30mA source current to support the base current of the power BJT. When turning off the power switch, the resistance between the OUT and GND will become to 5Ω
2	GND	The GND pin is the ground of the IC. When the power BJT is turned off, a fast reverse sinking current to the gate of BJT will flow out from this pin. Attention should be paid to in the PCB layout
3	VCC	The VCC pin supplies the power for the IC. In order to get the correct operation of the IC, a capacitor with low ESR should be placed as close as possible to the VCC pin
4	CS	The CS is the current sense pin of the IC. The IC will turn off the power BJT according to the voltage on the CS pin. When the power BJT is on, a current is output from the CS pin which is proportional to the line voltage to realize the function of line compensation
5	CPC	A capacitor more than 10nF should be connected to this pin. The voltage of CPC pin is linear to load of the system and it is used for the functions of cable voltage drop compensation and audio noise suppression
6	FB	The CV and CC regulation are realized based on the voltage sampling of this pin

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller AP3772H

Functional Block Diagram
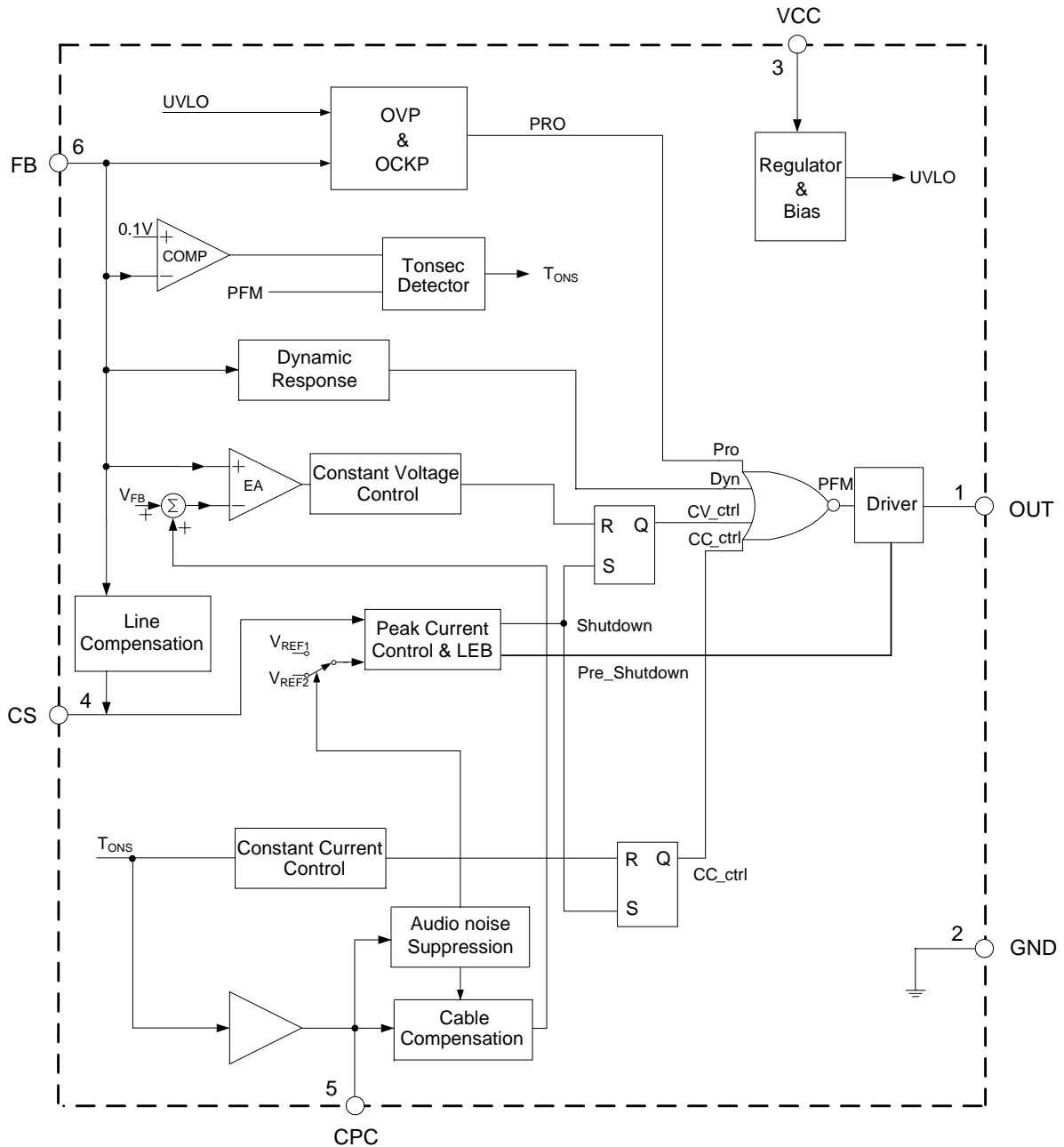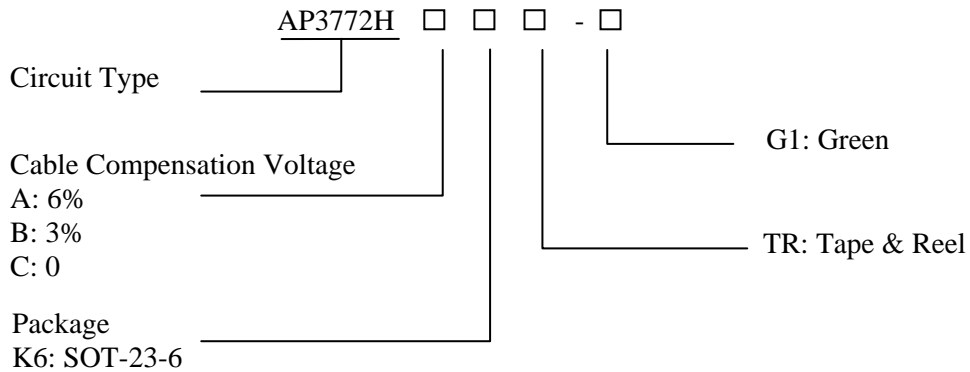

Figure 3. Functional Block Diagram of AP3772H

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   AP3772H

Ordering Information

AP3772H ☐ ☐ ☐ - ☐

Circuit Type

Cable Compensation Voltage
A: 6%
B: 3%
C: 0

Package
K6: SOT-23-6

G1: Green

TR: Tape & Reel

Package	Temperature Range	Cable Compensation Voltage	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing Type
SOT-23-6	-40 to 85°C	6%	AP3772HAK6TR-G1	GBC	Tape & Reel
		3%	AP3772HBK6TR-G1	GKJ	Tape & Reel
		0	AP3772HCK6TR-G1	GJD	Tape & Reel

BCD Semiconductor's Pb-free products, as designated with "G1" suffix in the part number, are RoHS compliant and green.

Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Parameter	Symbol	Value	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	-0.3 to 30	V
CS, CPC to GND		-0.3 to 7	V
FB Input Voltage	V_{FB}	-40 to 10	V
Source Current at OUT Pin	I_{SOURCE}	Internally Limited	A
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)	T_{LEAD}	300	°C
Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient)	θ_{JA}	200	°C/W

Note 1: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller AP3772H

Electrical Characteristics

V_{CC} =15V, T_A=25°C, unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Symbol		Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
UVLO SECTION							
Startup Threshold	V_{TH} (ST)			13	15.5	18	V
Minimal Operating Voltage	V_{OPR}(MIN)			3	3.5	4.5	V
STANDBY CURRENT SECTION							
Startup Current	I_{ST}		V_{CC}=V_{TH} (ST)-1V, Before startup	0	0.2	0.6	µA
Operating Current	I_{CC}(OPR)		Static current	250	500	600	µA
DRIVE OUTPUT SECTION							
Output Current	Sink	I_{SINK}	Apply 1V @ OUT pin	150	330	500	mA
	Source	I_{SOURCE}		30	40	50	mA
Maximum Off Time	t_{OFF}(MAX)			14	18	25	ms
CURRENT SENSE SECTION							
Current Sense Threshold Voltage at Heavy Load	V_{CS1}			500	525	550	mV
Leading Edge Blanking	t_{LEB}		The minimum power switch turn on time	300	500	650	ns
FEEDBACK INPUT SECTION							
Input Resistance of FB Pin	R_{FB}		V_{FB}=4V	1	1.6	2	MΩ
Feedback Threshold	V_{FB}			3.98	4.04	4.1	V
LINE COMPENSATION SECTION							
Line Compensation Transconductance (Note 2)	g_m			0.8	1.2	1.6	µS
CABLE COMPENSATION SECTION							
Cable Compensation Voltage	ΔV_{FB_CABLE} /V_{FB} %		AP3772HA	5	6	7	%
			AP3772HB	2	3	4	
			AP3772HC		0		
DYNAMIC FUNCTION SECTION							
Delay Time for Dynamic Function	t_D			110	150	200	µs
Trigger Voltage for Dynamic Function	$V_{TRIGGER}$			120	150	180	mV
PROTECTION SECTION							
Over Voltage Protection	V_{FB}(OVP)			7	8	9	V
Maximum On Time of Primary Side	tonp (MAX)			20	35	50	µs

Note 2: Line compensation voltage on CS pin: $\Delta V_{CS} = V_{IN\_DC} \cdot \dfrac{N_{AUX}}{N_{PRI}} \cdot \dfrac{R_6}{R_6 + R_7} \cdot g_m \cdot R_{LINE}$

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller · AP3772H
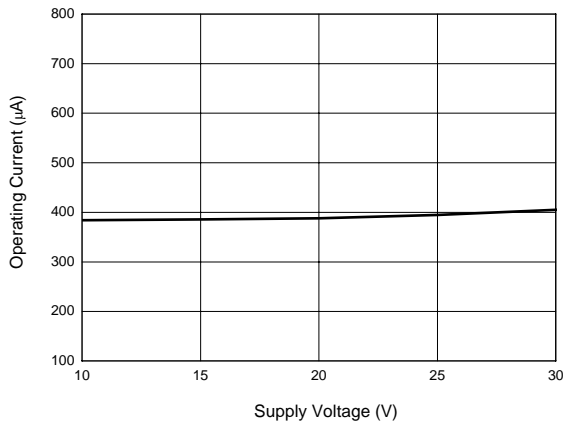
Typical Performance Characteristics

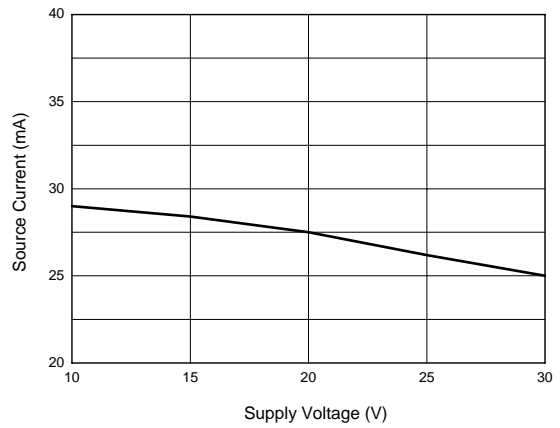Figure 4. Operating Current vs. Supply Voltage
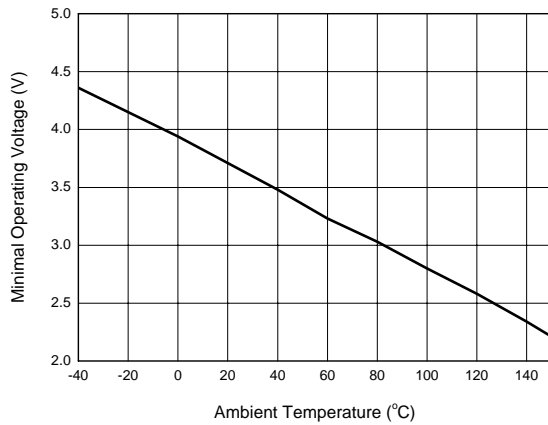

Figure 5. Source Current vs. Supply Voltage

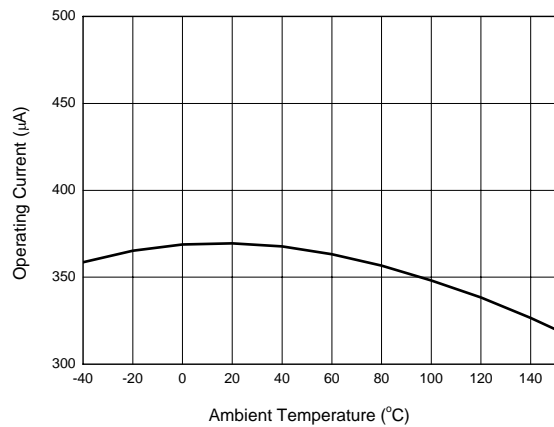Figure 6. Minimal Operating Voltage
vs. Ambient Temperature

Figure 7. Operating Current vs. Ambient Temperature

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   **AP3772H**

Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)
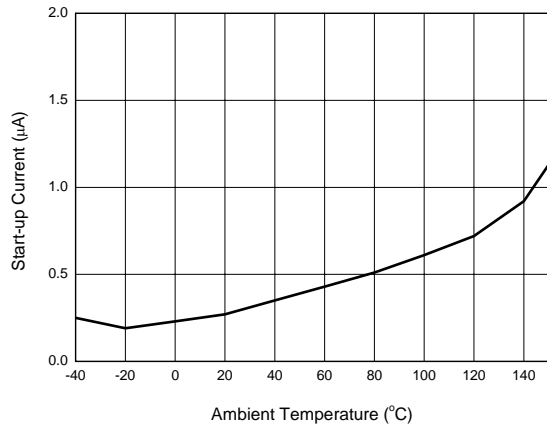
Figure 8. Start-up Current vs. Ambient Temperature
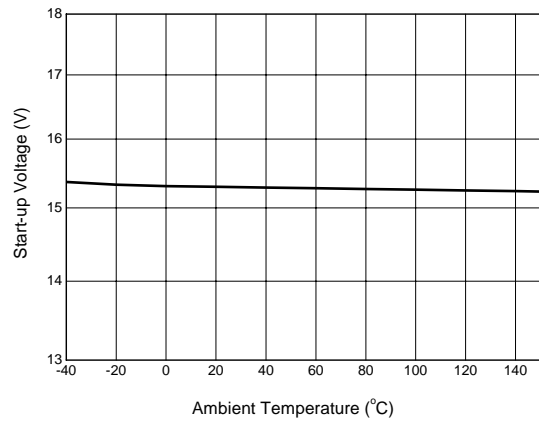
Figure 9. Start-up Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature
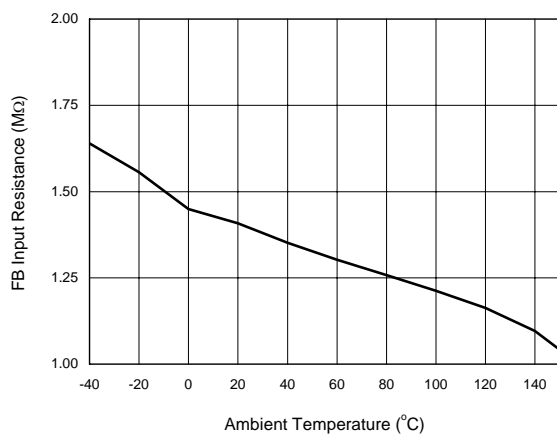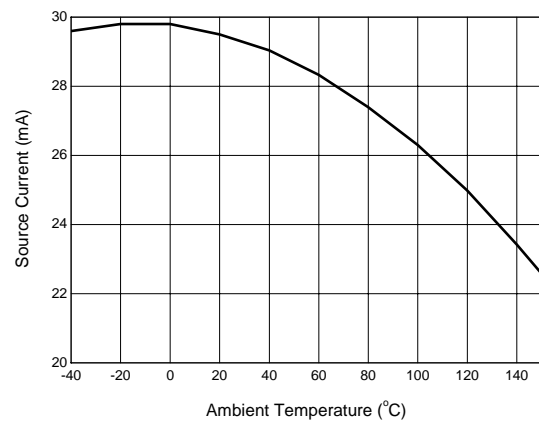

Figure 10. FB Input Resistance vs. Ambient Temperature

Figure 11. Source Current vs. Ambient Temperature

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   AP3772H

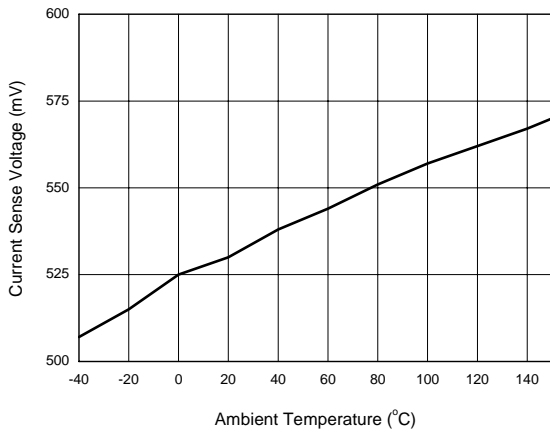# Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Figure 12. Current Sense Voltage
vs. Ambient Temperature
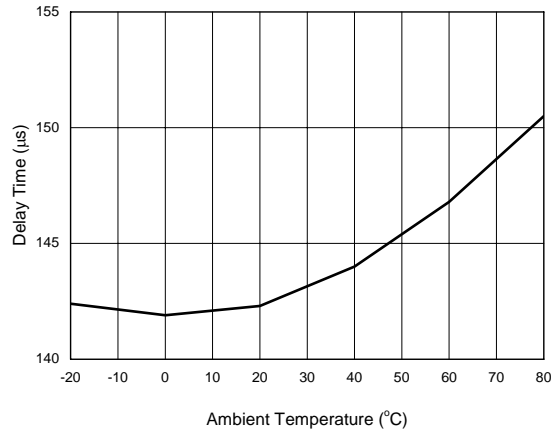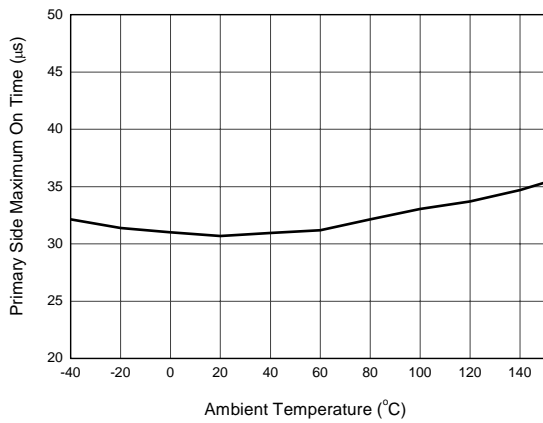

Figure 13. Delay Time vs. Ambient Temperature

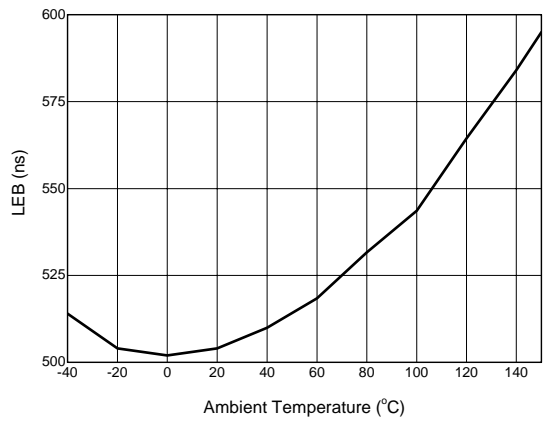Figure 14. Primary Side Maximum On Time
vs. Ambient Temperature

Figure 15. LEB vs. Ambient Temperature

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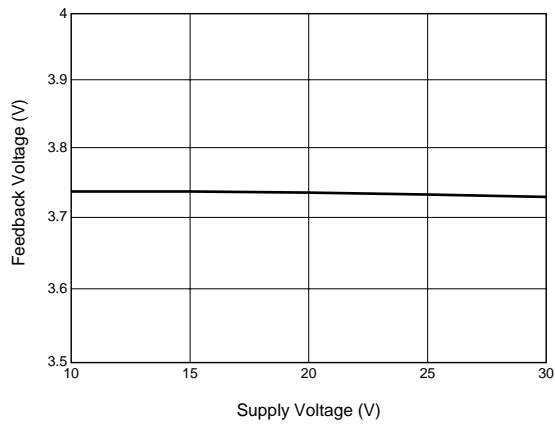
Typical Performance Characteristics (Continued)

Figure 16. Feedback Voltage vs. Supply Voltage
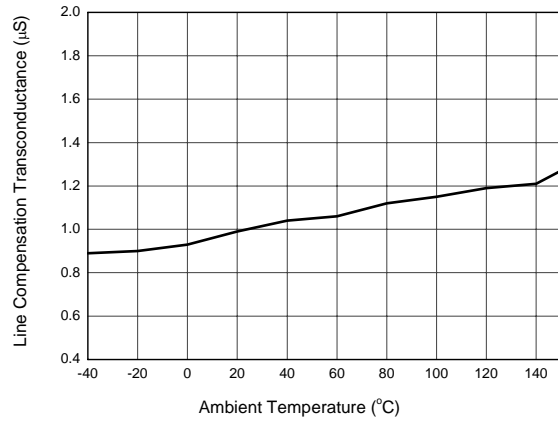
Figure 17. Line Compensation Transconductance vs. Ambient Temperature

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Typical Application

Figure 18. 5V/1A Output for Battery Charger of Mobile Phone
(The AP4340 Is Used to Achieve Fast Dynamic Response)

Low-Power Off-line Primary Side Regulation Controller   **AP3772H**

Mechanical Dimensions

SOT-23-6   **Unit: mm(inch)**

$$\frac{2.820(0.111)}{3.020(0.119)}$$

$$\frac{0.300(0.012)}{0.400(0.016)}$$

$$\frac{2.650(0.104)}{2.950(0.116)}$$

Pin 1 Mark

6   5   4

1   2   3

$$\frac{1.500(0.059)}{1.700(0.067)}$$

0.700(0.028)REF

0.950(0.037)TYP

$$\frac{1.800(0.071)}{2.000(0.079)}$$

$$\frac{0.000(0.000)}{0.150(0.006)}$$

$$\frac{0.900(0.035)}{1.300(0.051)}$$ $$\frac{1.450(0.057)}{MAX}$$

$$\frac{0^\circ}{8^\circ}$$

0.200(0.008)

$$\frac{0.300(0.012)}{0.600(0.024)}$$

$$\frac{0.100(0.004)}{0.200(0.008)}$$
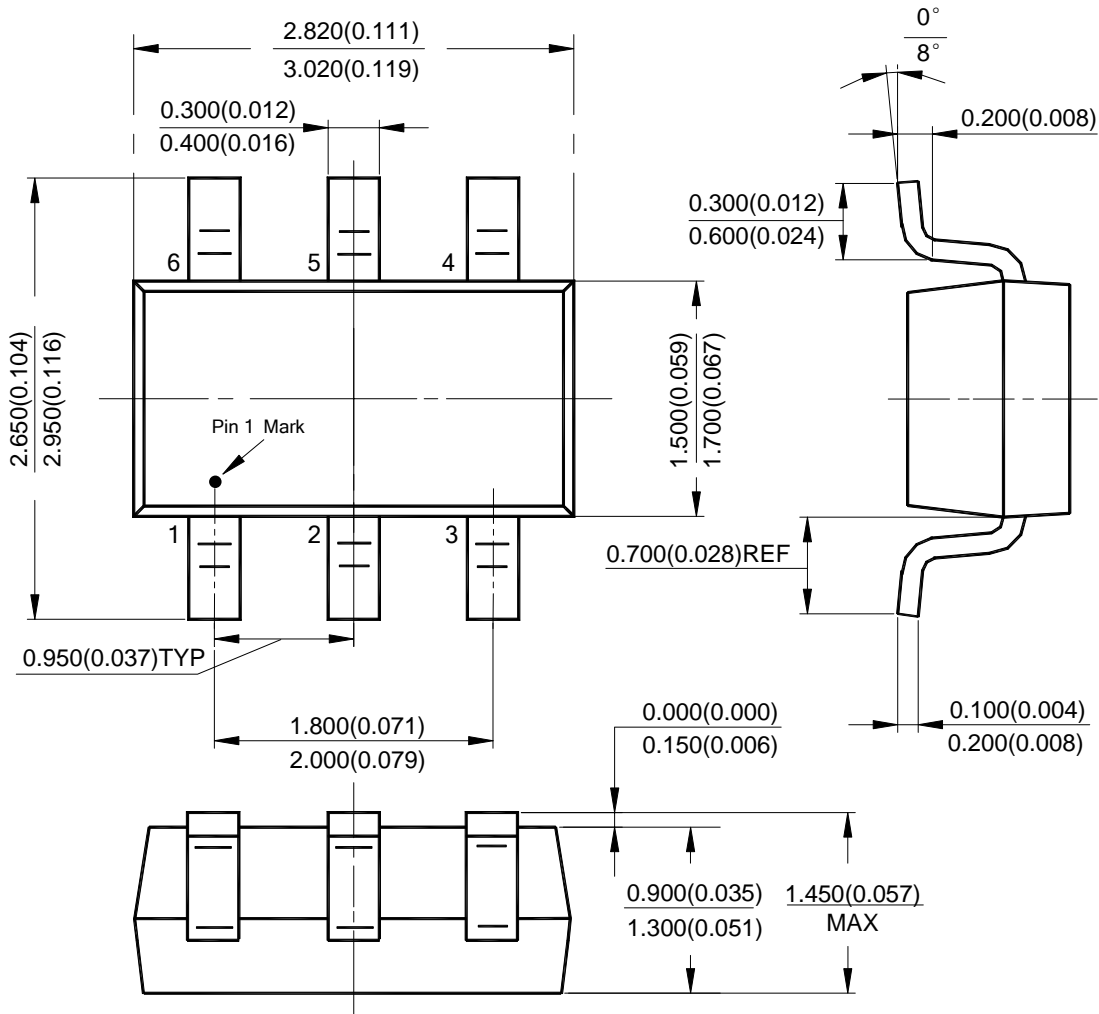
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