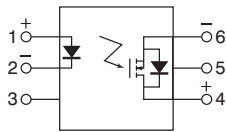
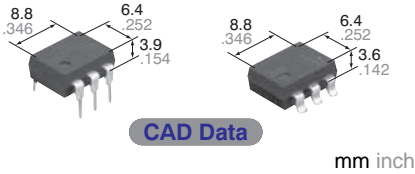


**Short circuit protection  
(Non-latch type)  
only for DC load**

**PhotoMOS<sup>®</sup>  
GU 1 Form A**  
Short Circuit Protection (AQV112KL)



## FEATURES

- 1. Protects Circuit from excess current**  
The short circuit protection function prevents the continued flow of short current. After short current is detected, load current is monitored, and if the load returns to normal, the relay returns to normal operation.
- 2. No need for fuses, polyswitches, or other protectors**  
The built-in short circuit protection function eliminates the need for overcurrent protectors, reducing mounting costs and space requirements.
- 3. High capacity**  
Can control up to 0.5A (60V DC) load current.

## TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- Industrial equipment
- Security equipment

## TYPES

	Output rating*		Package	Part No.				Packing quantity	
				Through hole terminal	Surface-mount terminal		Tube	Tape and reel	
	Load voltage	Load current			Tube packing style	Tape and reel packing style			
				Picked from the 1/2/3-pin side	Picked from the 4/5/6-pin side				
DC only	60 V	500 mA	DIP6-pin	AQV112KL	AQV112KLA	AQV112KLAX	AQV112KLAZ	1 tube contains: 50 pcs. 1 batch contains: 500 pcs.	1,000 pcs.

\*Indicate the DC values.

Note: The surface mount terminal shape indicator "A" and the packing style indicator "X" or "Z" are not marked on the relay.

## RATING

### 1. Absolute maximum ratings (Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F)

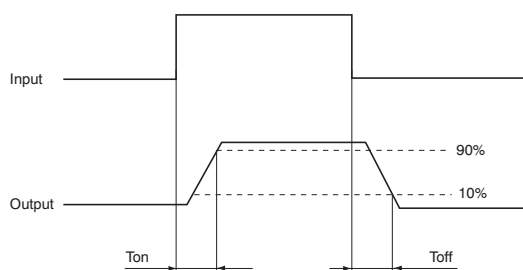
Item		Symbol	AQV112KL(A)	Remarks
Input	LED forward current	$I_F$	50 mA	
	LED reverse voltage	$V_R$	5 V	
	Peak forward current	$I_{FP}$	1 A	f = 100 Hz, Duty factor = 0.1%
	Power dissipation	$P_{in}$	75 mW	
Output	Load voltage (peak AC)	$V_L$	7 to 60V	
	Continuous load current	$I_L$	0.5 A	Peak AC, DC
	Power dissipation	$P_{out}$	500 mW	
Total power dissipation		$P_T$	550 mW	
I/O isolation voltage		$V_{iso}$	1,500 V AC	
Temperature limits	Operating	$T_{opr}$	-40°C to +85°C -40°F to +185°F	Non-condensing at low temperatures
	Storage	$T_{stg}$	-40°C to +100°C -40°F to +212°F	

# GU 1 Form A Short Circuit Protection (AQV112KL)

## 2. Electrical characteristics (Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F)

Item		Symbol	AQV112KL(A)	Condition
Input	LED operate current	Typical	0.8 mA	$I_L = 100\text{mA}$
		Maximum	10 mA	
	LED turn off current	Minimum	0.3 mA	$I_L = 100\text{mA}$
		Typical	0.7 mA	
LED dropout voltage	Typical	$V_F$	1.35 V (1.17 V at $I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ )	$I_F = 50\text{ mA}$
	Maximum		1.5 V	
Output	On resistance	Typical	0.55 $\Omega$	$I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ $I_L = \text{Max.}$
		Maximum	2.0 $\Omega$	
	Load short circuit detection voltage	Typical	5 V	$I_F = 10\text{ mA}$
		Maximum	7 V	
	Off state leakage current	Maximum	$I_{\text{Leak}}$	1 $\mu\text{A}$
Transfer characteristics	Turn on time*	Typical	2.0 ms	$I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ $I_L = 100\text{ mA}$ $V_L = 10\text{ V}$
		Maximum	5.0 ms	
	Turn off time*	Typical	0.1 ms	$I_F = 10\text{ mA}$ $I_L = 100\text{ mA}$ $V_L = 10\text{ V}$
		Maximum	1.0 ms	
	I/O capacitance	Typical	$C_{\text{iso}}$	0.8 pF
Maximum		1.5 pF		
Initial I/O isolation resistance	Minimum	$R_{\text{iso}}$	1,000 M $\Omega$	500 V DC

\*Turn on/Turn off time



## RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Please obey the following conditions to ensure proper relay operation and resetting.

Item	Symbol	Recommended value	Unit
Input LED current	$I_F$	10	mA

### ■ Dimensions

### ■ Schematic and Wiring Diagrams

### ■ Cautions for Use

■ These products are not designed for automotive use.

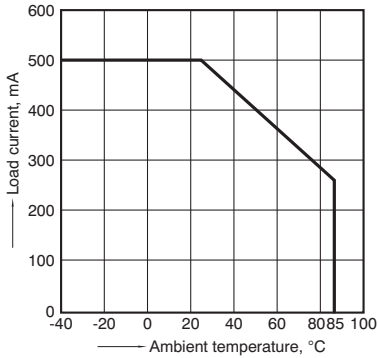
If you are considering to use these products for automotive applications, please contact your local Panasonic technical representative.

Please refer to our information on [PhotoMOS Relays for Automotive Applications](#).

## REFERENCE DATA

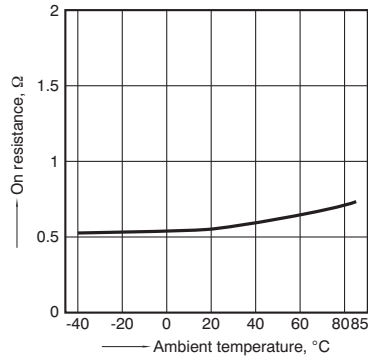
### 1. Load current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Allowable ambient temperature:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 $-40^{\circ}\text{F}$  to  $+185^{\circ}\text{F}$



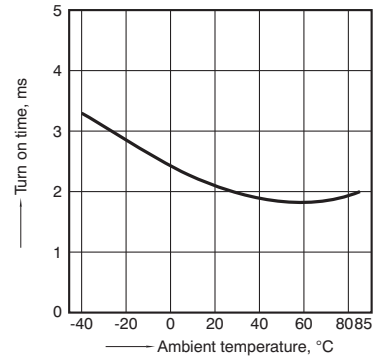
### 2. On resistance vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 LED current: 10 mA; Load current: Max.(DC)



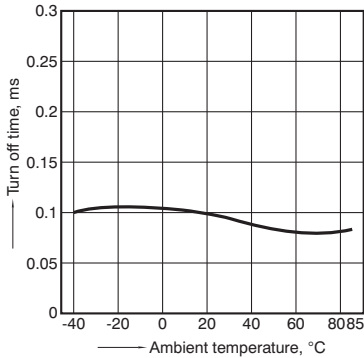
### 3. Turn on time vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 LED current: 10 mA; Load voltage: 10V (DC);  
 Load current: 100 mA



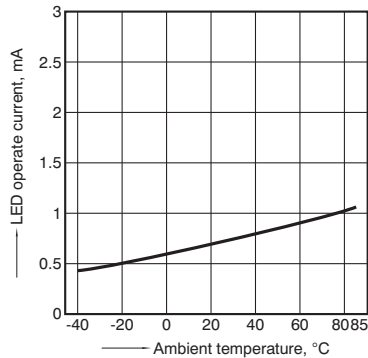
### 4. Turn off time vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 LED current: 10 mA; Load voltage: 10 V (DC);  
 Load current: 100 mA (DC)



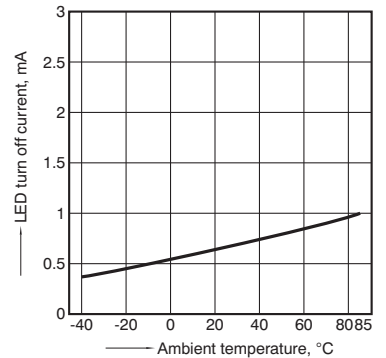
### 5. LED operate current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 Load current: 100 mA



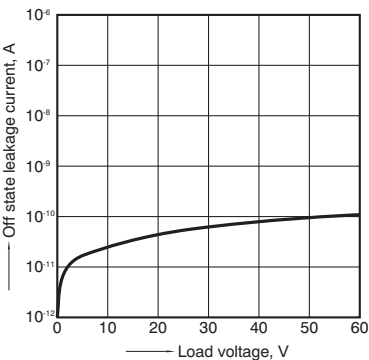
### 6. LED turn off current vs. ambient temperature characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 Load current: 100 mA



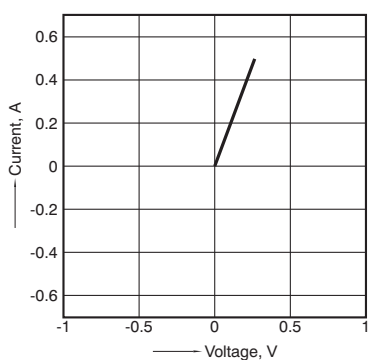
### 7. Off state leakage current vs. load voltage characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 Ambient temperature:  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$   $77^{\circ}\text{F}$



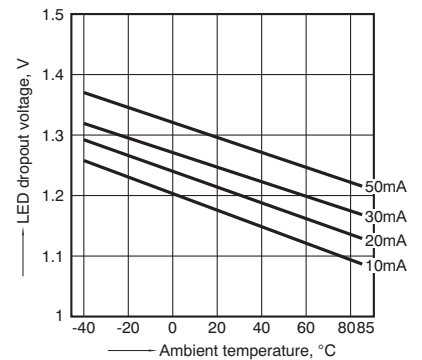
### 8. Current vs. voltage characteristics of output at MOS portion

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
 Ambient temperature:  $25^{\circ}\text{C}$   $77^{\circ}\text{F}$



### 9. LED dropout voltage vs. ambient temperature characteristics

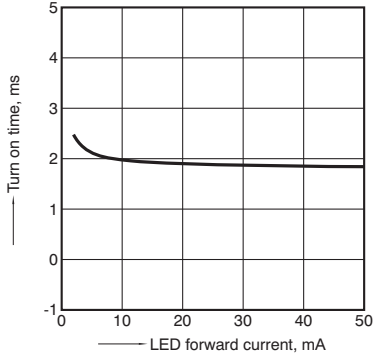
Measured portion: between terminals 1 and 2;  
 LED current: 10 to 50 mA



# GU 1 Form A Short Circuit Protection (AQV112KL)

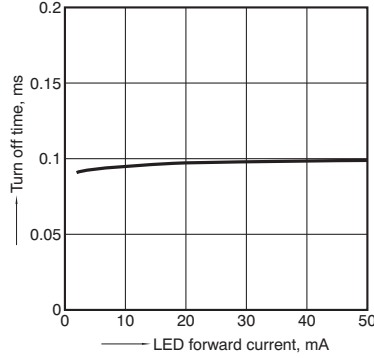
## 10. Turn on time vs. LED forward current characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
Load voltage: 10 V (DC); Load current: 100 mA (DC);  
Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



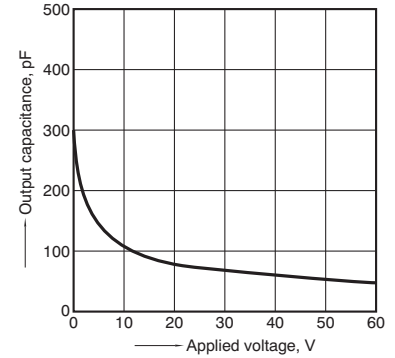
## 11. Turn off time vs. LED forward current characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
Load voltage: 10 V (DC); Load current: 100 mA (DC);  
Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



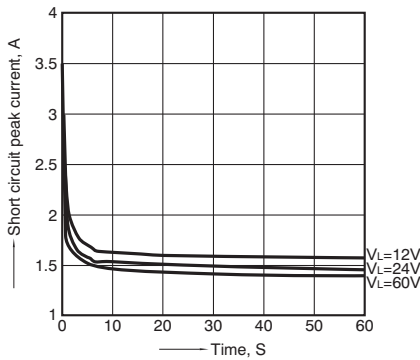
## 12. Output capacitance vs. applied voltage characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
Frequency: 1 MHz; Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



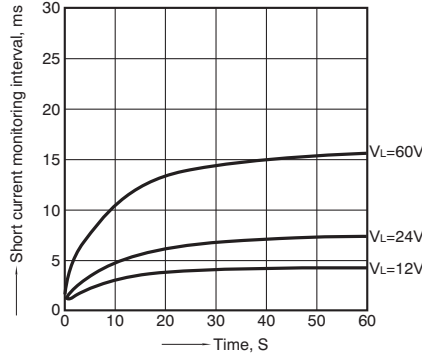
## 13. Short circuit peak current vs. time characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
LED current: 10 mA; Load resistance: 0;  
Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



## 14. Short current monitoring interval vs. time characteristics

Measured portion: between terminals 4 and 6;  
LED current: 10 mA; Load resistance: 0;  
Ambient temperature: 25°C 77°F



## What is short circuit protection Non-latch type?

If the load current reaches a predetermined overcurrent level, the output-side short circuit protection function cuts off the load current. It then monitors the load current, and if it returns to normal, automatically recovers to normal relay operation. In order to operate the short circuit protection function, ensure that the input current is at least  $I_F = 10 \text{ mA}$ .

### Operation chart (Non-latch type)

